

## CONTENTS

Contents .....	p. 1
Contributors .....	p. 5
Preface .....	p. 7
Rivers and Other Elements of Nature as Legal Persons: On the Use of Private Law Instruments in Environmental Protection (Polish Perspective) <i>Michał Kućka</i> .....	p. 9
Mediation in International Child Abduction Cases in the Brussels II ter Regulation <i>María González Marimón</i> .....	p. 27
The EU Legislation on SLAPPs and its First “Stress-Tests” in Lawsuits Between Environmental NGOs and Corporations <i>Francesca Maoli</i> .....	p. 55
Arbitrability of Tax Matters in the Context of Inter-private Disputes <i>Simone Carrea</i> .....	p. 73
<i>Lex fori prorogati</i> and Brussels I bis <i>Stefano Dominelli</i> .....	p. 99
Choice of Court Agreements and Service Out of the Jurisdiction: The Influence of the Brussels I bis Regulation on English Law After Brexit <i>Luana Matoso</i> .....	p. 113

The Relevant and Complex Role of Private International Law in the Private Enforcement of the DSA <i>Rosa Pla Almendros</i> .....	p. 141
Standard Terms in Business-to-Business Contracts under English and German Law: Comparative Assessment and Strategies for Avoiding the Application of §§ 305-310 BGB <i>Felix D. Pollmann, Jonathan L. T. Chu</i> .....	p. 169
The Hearing of the Child in Child Abduction Cases under the 1980 Hague Convention <i>Kai Hüning</i> .....	p. 201
Judicial Powers in Promoting Mediation: A Paper Tiger or a Wolf in Sheep's Clothing? <i>Amber Boes</i> .....	p. 221
Conflict of Interest in Representation: Belgian 'Novelty' versus German Tradition <i>Lise Van den Eynde, Ruth Sander</i> .....	p. 249
Debt, Judgment, and Security: English and German Approaches to Preclusion <i>Jonathan L. T. Chu, Felix D. Pollmann</i> .....	p. 279
Access to Justice for Consumers and SMEs: A Competition Law Problem? <i>Sofia Caruso</i> .....	p. 321
Origins and Aspects of Mitigation in the Law of Damages in England and Germany <i>Eden Smith</i> .....	p. 353
Transfer Pricing and the Role of Contractual Terms in the Post-BEPS Era <i>Paula Granell</i> .....	p. 383

Towards a Framework of Tort Liability for AI: Insights from  
Legal Scholarship

*Monika Chmielowiec* .....p. 415

Consumer Safety in the Internal Market: The Harmonisation of  
EU Product Liability

*Monika Naumovski* .....p. 445