

INDEX

Pag.

INTRODUCTION

<i>1. The main research questions</i>	1
<i>2. Some methodological and linguistic notes</i>	3
<i>3. At one glance: structure and contents of this study</i>	7

CHAPTER ONE

THE EVOLUTION OF DISABILITY THEORY AND LAW

<i>1. From the individual model to the social model of disability: philosophical and sociological perspectives</i>	12
<i>1.1. The individual model of disability</i>	12
<i>1.2. Disability movements in the US and the UK</i>	15
<i>1.3. The social model of disability</i>	18
<i>1.4. Limits and challenges of the social model of disability</i>	20
<i>1.5. An intermediate model and a feminist/crip perspective: the theoretical framework adopted for this analysis</i>	23
<i>2. From the individual model to the human rights model in international law</i>	27
<i>2.1. The UN and disability: the route towards the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities</i>	27
<i>2.1.1. The CRPD and the human rights approach</i>	32
<i>2.1.2. Some core provisions of the CRPD</i>	35
<i>2.2. The European Union approach to disability</i>	38
<i>2.2.1. The European Union and the CRPD</i>	42
<i>2.2.2. The definition of disability under EU anti-discrimination law as interpreted by the European Court of Justice</i>	44
<i>2.2.3. The 2010-2020 Disability Strategy and the 2021-2030 Disability Strategy</i>	48
<i>2.3. The Council of Europe and disability</i>	49

	Pag.
<i>2.3.1. The non-binding documents: resolutions, policies and strategies.....</i>	50
<i>2.3.2. Disability according to the European Court of Human Rights.....</i>	51
<i>2.3.3. The European Social Charter: focus on inclusive education and employment for life in the community</i>	55
<i>3. From the medical model to the social model: a map of the Italian legislative and constitutional approach to disability.....</i>	58
<i>3.1. Lights and shadows of Italian disability law</i>	58
<i>3.1.1. Law 104/1992: a blended approach.....</i>	61
<i>3.1.2. The supposed transition from the individual model to the social model: the legislation on employment.....</i>	63
<i>3.1.3. The effective transition from the individual model to the social model: the law on inclusive education in Italy.....</i>	70
<i>3.2. The constitutional perspective on disability: the relevant parameters.....</i>	76
<i>3.3. The case law on disability: overcoming social barriers as a constitutional duty</i>	80

CHAPTER TWO

AT THE CROSSROADS BETWEEN SEXUALITY,
DISABILITY AND LAW: SOME COORDINATES

<i>1. Sexuality as an isolated field: reasons, peculiarities and emerging trends.....</i>	88
<i>1.1. An historical perspective on sexuality and law: tensions and contrasts</i>	89
<i>1.2. A glance at sexuality in international law with a particular focus on the case law of the ECtHR</i>	92
<i>1.3. A glance at sexuality in the Italian legislation</i>	101
<i>2. Sexuality and disability: social barriers and the legal approach.....</i>	105
<i>2.1. Sexuality and people with disabilities: prevailing stereotypes and misconceptions</i>	106

	Pag.
2.2. <i>Claiming sexual citizenship and sexual accessibility for people with disabilities</i>	110
2.3. <i>When the law meets disabled people’s sexuality: the debate during the development and approval of the CRPD</i>	111
2.4. <i>When the law meets disabled people’s sexuality: the Italian domestic level</i>	116
3. <i>The use of “the private argument” in law regulating and protecting sexuality: why to reject a strict public/private dichotomy</i>	118
3.1. <i>Private/public dichotomy in sexuality law</i>	119
3.2. <i>A case study: US jurisprudence on “sodomy” and the use of the private sphere argument</i>	122
3.2.1. <i>The “unsupportable” claim against the offence of sodomy: Bowers v. Hardwick</i>	124
3.2.2. <i>Lawrence v. Texas: protection in the domestic and private dimension</i>	127
3.2.3. <i>The DADT policy in the US army: protection of the private sphere and compulsory closet</i>	129
3.3. <i>The public/private dichotomy argument in the field of disability and sexuality</i>	131
4. <i>Sexuality, Law, Disability: a statute under Italian constitutional law</i>	133
4.1. <i>For a Constitutional roadmap on sexuality-related rights</i>	133
4.2. <i>Discussing a possible constitutional framework for measures in the field of sexuality and disability</i>	138
4.2.1. <i>Article 2 of the Constitution: sexuality as a personal development and social factor</i>	139
4.2.2. <i>Article 3 of the Constitution: equality as anti-subordination</i>	141
4.2.3. <i>Article 32: the fulfillment of sexuality as part of a state of comprehensive well-being</i>	146

CHAPTER THREE
 IN THE EYES OF THE LAW:
 SOME RELEVANT ISSUES AT THE INTERSECTION
 OF DISABILITY AND SEXUALITY

<i>1. An opening note: the sexual sphere of people with intellectual disabilities</i>	152
<i>2. The role of law for the expression of sexuality for people with intellectual disabilities.....</i>	155
<i>2.1. The efforts in Ireland for a disability-neutral approach: the recent reform.....</i>	158
<i>2.2. Sexual offence in Italy: towards a disability-neutral approach.....</i>	164
<i>2.3. How to support the sexuality of people with intellectual disabilities: a case study from Denmark</i>	166
<i>3. Forced sterilization of disabled people and, in particular, disabled women</i>	174
<i>3.1. The “best interest” argument: the leading case Buck v. Bell and some examples from comparative case law.....</i>	178
<i>3.2. Forced sterilization in international law: the CRPD and the case law of the EctHR.....</i>	187
<i>3.3. The Italian legal framework on forced sterilization</i>	192
<i>3.3.1. Forced sterilization in Italy according to the Tribunals and Courts</i>	198
<i>4. Some remarks on the need to balance protection and self-determination of people with disabilities in the sphere of sexuality.....</i>	201

CHAPTER FOUR
A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE ON THE NATURE
AND FUNCTION OF SEXUAL ASSISTANCE

<i>1. Sexual assistance and sexual facilitation: some preliminary definitions</i>	208
<i>1.2. Sexual facilitation and sexual assistance: uncertain boundaries</i>	208
<i>1.3. Sexual assistance vs. sex work</i>	211
<i>1.4. Sexual assistance vs. sexual surrogacy</i>	216
<i>2. Sexual assistance in a comparative perspective: two main models in Europe</i>	217
<i>3. The negative incorporation model: sexual assistance as part of a criminally relevant phenomenon</i>	220
<i>3.1. France</i>	220
<i>3.1.1. The regulation of prostitution in France</i>	221
<i>3.1.2. The debate on sexual assistance in France</i>	232
<i>3.2. Spain</i>	237
<i>3.2.1. The regulation of prostitution in Spain</i>	238
<i>3.2.2. The debate on sexual assistance in Spain</i>	242
<i>3.3. Sweden</i>	244
<i>3.3.1. The regulation of prostitution in Sweden</i>	245
<i>3.3.2. The debate on sexual assistance in Sweden</i>	248
<i>3.4. Pros and cons of the negative incorporation model</i>	251
<i>4. The positive assimilation model: sexual assistance under the regulatory umbrella of sex work</i>	252
<i>4.1. Germany and the Netherlands</i>	252
<i>4.1.1. The regulation of sex work in Germany</i>	253
<i>4.1.2. The regulation of sex work in the Netherlands</i>	257
<i>4.1.3. Sexual assistance in Germany and the Netherlands</i>	259
<i>4.2. Switzerland</i>	260
<i>4.2.1. The regulation on sex work in Switzerland</i>	261
<i>4.2.2. Sexual assistance in Switzerland</i>	265
<i>4.3. Denmark</i>	268

	Pag.
<i>4.3.1. The regulation on sex work in Denmark.....</i>	268
<i>4.3.2. Sexual assistance in Denmark.....</i>	270
<i>4.4. Pros and cons of the negative assimilation model.....</i>	272

CHAPTER FIVE

SEXUAL ASSISTANCE IN ITALY:
FROM THE EXISTING PROPOSAL TO THE
DEVELOPMENT OF A SUSTAINABLE MODEL

<i>1. A premise on the legislation on prostitution in Italy</i>	274
<i>1.1. Before the approval of Law n. 75/1958.....</i>	274
<i>1.2. The so-called Merlin Law (Law n. 75/1958): the Italian abolitionist approach towards prostitution</i>	277
<i>1.2.1. The notion of prostitution according to judges case law and literature.....</i>	280
<i>1.2.2. The scope of the offence of Recruiting.....</i>	280
<i>1.2.3. The scope of the offence of Induction</i>	281
<i>1.2.4. The offences of Aiding and Abetting prostitution and Exploitation of prostitution.....</i>	283
<i>1.3. Challenges and current application of the Law n. 75/1958 ...</i>	284
<i>1.4. Decision n. 141/2019 of the Constitutional Court.....</i>	287
<i>1.4.1. Constitutional parameters: article 2 of the Constitution.....</i>	289
<i>1.4.2. Constitutional parameters: article 41 of the Constitution...</i>	291
<i>1.4.3. Constitutional parameters: Principle of harm (article 13, 25 co. 1 and 27).....</i>	294
<i>1.4.4. Constitutional parameters: Principle of legality and the offence of recruiting.....</i>	296
<i>1.4.5. Some remarks and comments on the decision</i>	298
<i>2. Sexual assistance in Italy: social actors and public debate</i>	304
<i>2.1. Target users and their experience</i>	305
<i>2.2. Sexual assistance in Italy according to the LoveGiver Committee.....</i>	307
<i>2.3. The LoveGiver Committee and the course for sexual assistants</i>	310

	Pag.
<i>2.4. The training course for sexual assistants: some criminal law issues.....</i>	311
<i>3. The Law proposals on sexual assistance in Italy</i>	314
<i>3.1. Proposal n. 1442 9 April 2014 “Law on assisted sexuality for people with disabilities”</i>	315
<i>3.2. Law Proposals n. 2841 and n. 4143.....</i>	318
<i>3.3. The delegation to the Minister of Health and to the Regions, the register and the role of the Local Health Authorities... </i>	320
<i>3.4. An ethical code: possible features and contents.....</i>	321
<i>3.5. Further observations on these proposals</i>	323
<i>4. An Italian sustainable way: sketching the affirmative specification model.....</i>	326
<i>4.1. The constitutional sustainability of a third model as outlined by the existing proposals</i>	326
<i>4.2. What room left for a third way? The affirmative specification model.....</i>	329

CONCLUDING REMARKS
TOWARDS AFFIRMING A CULTURE
OF DISABLED PEOPLE’S SEXUAL RIGHTS

<i>1. Italian law and international law: from the medical model to the social model and the missing debate on sexuality.....</i>	334
<i>2. Sexuality, law, disability: social barriers and the role of the law.....</i>	335
<i>3. Issues of denied sexuality: sterilization and criminal law on sexual abuse and the need for an affirmative view of sexuality in the law for people with disabilities</i>	339
<i>4. Two models for sexual assistance in Europe strictly connected to the regulation of sex work/prostitution.....</i>	342
<i>5. Sexual assistance in Italy: the proposal of a constitutionally compatible third way.....</i>	344
<i>6. Knots in our common thread (1): balancing protection and self-determination in the field of disability and sexuality law.....</i>	346

INDEX

	Pag.
<i>7. Knots in our common thread (2): the need for flexible and soft sources of law</i>	349
<i>8. Knots in our common thread (3): the constitutional parameters in the field of disability and sexuality law</i>	351
<i>9. On the need for a set of instruments and the role of law as an agent of social change</i>	353
BIBLIOGRAPHY	359